Manufacturing

Readiness Grants

Program





Introduction

In late April 2020, during the height of the COVID-19 pandemic, Indiana Governor Eric Holcomb, as chair of the Indiana Economic Development Corporation (IEDC), recommended that the IEDC allocate its last unobligated funds to a new Economic Activity Stabilization and Enhancement (EASE) Initiative. EASE included \$4 million for the Manufacturing Readiness Grants (MRG) program to financially incentivize companies to adopt smart manufacturing technologies and modernize operations. The program proved immediately successful within the first six months, yielding more than \$50 million in matching commitments. This rapid uptake prompted the Indiana General Assembly to appropriate an additional \$20 million to the program in the State's budget that runs from June 30, 2021, to June 30, 2023. Since program inception, over 400 applications have been received and \$17.4 million in grant funding has been awarded in 60 counties, prompting proposed projects with combined budgets of \$138.9 million.



Company Demographics

Manufacturing Readiness Grants (MRG) target Indiana's small- to mid-sized manufacturing companies (20-500 employees), though no company size limitations exist. The average award recipient has long-standing operations in Indiana (>30 years) and is often headquartered in the state. The 400+ applications received as of June 30, 2022 represent nearly 4.5% of Indiana's 9,300 manufacturers, and the 212 awards represent about 2.3%. This is a small, but significant market penetration for a 24-month digital intervention. The program has also impacted more than 20 industry segments, showcasing Indiana's diverse manufacturing sector.

To determine the appropriate industry sector for each applicant, Conexus Indiana and Purdue University's Dauch Center for the Management of Manufacturing Enterprises interpreted each company's response to the "Description of Ordinary Course of Business" question in the program application. The individual companies were also mapped to their selfreported primary North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) code to assess the reasonableness of the analyses (see Appendix A).

Award Recipients

B Average Years in Operation Average Number of Employees in Indiana

Industry Segments

2.3/0 of Indiana's Manufacturers

Program Funding by Industry Sector

Fabricated Metal Products	14.2%		
Plastics and Rubber Products	11.2%		
Medical Devices / Pharmaceuticals	9.5%		
Automotive	8.9%		
Industrial Equipment	7.7%		
Food / Beverage / Agriculture	7.1%		
Furniture / Home Goods	5.3%		
Computer and Electronics	4.1%		
Contract Manufacturing	4.1%		
Small Machine Shops	4.1%		
Aerospace and Defense	3.6%		
Mold / Tool / Die Makers	3.6%		
Sports / Leisure	3.6%		
Wood Products	3.6%		
Construction	2.4%		
Chemicals / Petroleum	1.8%		
Other	1.8%		
Electrical Connectors / Wire / Cable	1.2%		
Transportation / Logistics / Supply Chain	1.2%		
Apparel / Clothing / Fashion	0.6%	-	
High-tech / Technology	0.6%	-	

Technology Investments

The MRG program has largely funded next-gen CNC machines, advanced robotics, general automation, collaborative robots (cobots), additive manufacturing (3D printing) and machine vision. With support of matching grant funding, manufacturers can overcome early adoption hurdles, including budget restrictions, talent shortages, integration risk, use case selection and workforce training.

Through a de-risked deployment, companies gain a strong sense of how to maximize the benefit of these technologies, which increases the odds of moving into wide-spread adoption. Many companies (48%) credit the MRG program with enabling the tech adoption project. Another 47% report that the grant funding accelerated the timeline or expanded the scope of the project.

Technology Investments Breakdown

Next-Gen CNC Machines / Production Automation

Advanced Robotics

Cobots

Machine Vision

Technology Category by Funding Amount & Project Budget

Next-gen CNC Machines/Production Automation	\$4M				\$35M
Advanced Robotics	\$3M			\$26M	
General Automation	\$2M			\$23M	
Collaborative Robots (Cobots)	\$1M	\$5M			Eunding Amount
Additive Manufacturing (3D Printing)	\$975k		\$15M		Project Budget
Machine Vision	\$900k	\$4M			
Industrial Internet of Things (IIoT)	\$697k	\$6M			
Advanced Modeling	\$312k	\$3M			SL3M
Advanced Communications (5G, WiFi, etc.)	\$222k	\$753k		in	Program Funding
Advanced Sensor Technologies	\$200k	\$481k			
Autonomous Mobile Robots (AMRs)	\$158k	\$317k		_	\checkmark
Artificial Intelligence (AI) / Machine Learning (ML)	\$152k	\$2M		Ċ	MCC
Cybersecurity	\$97k	\$330k		Ę	
Augmented, Virtual or Mixed Reality	\$75k	\$400k		Projec	ted Capital Investment
Cloud Computing	\$6k	\$30k			

Technology Use Cases

A use case characterizes how a technology is deployed on the shop floor. For example, cobots can be used for picking, packing and palletizing items, machine tending or other functions. When companies invest capital and time in new technology, the intent is to address a specific role, task or function.

The MRG program has lowered the barriers for the first deployment of a technology and allowed companies to experiment with an initial use case. Below are examples of common technology deployments and the use cases supported by MRG.

Next-Gen CNC Machines/Production Automation Use Cases



27% of program funding

Companies are modernizing and transforming their manufacturing operations with nextgeneration machines/automated production equipment. These go beyond traditional CNC and leverage a suite of smart technology features, including IoT, advanced sensors, digital twin/digital thread software and advanced modeling. Generally, these production systems allow manufacturers to optimize predictive maintenance and machine diagnostics, collect data for analytics, enhance cycles of design and modeling and can be remotely controlled/monitored.

Case Study: Ikelite Underwater Systems

Advanced Robotics Use Cases



22% of program funding

Companies are implementing advanced robotics for welding applications and material handling, often to augment a tight labor supply for welders/production associates, and to significantly enhance efficiency of their operations. Deployments of advanced robotics are most appropriate for high-volume, low mix applications where speed is essential and production runs are extended.

Case Study: Batesville Products Inc.

Technology Use Cases

Cobots Use Cases



10% of program funding

Companies are utilizing cobots predominately for machine tending, which reduces workers' exposure to chemicals (i.e., handling oils), pinch points and leaning in and out of machines. While use cases are somewhat parallel to advanced robotics, deployments of cobots are most appropriate for low-volume, high mix applications, where manufacturing flexibility is required and speed is less critical.

Case Study: Konrady Plastics

Additive Manufacturing Use Cases



7% of program funding

Additive manufacturing encompasses a wide range of technologies and materials such as metal binder jet, composite fiber reinforcement, and plastic fuse deposition modeling. And they can be incorporated into various stages of manufacturing. Deploying additive manufacturing is most appropriate for low volume, high-value applications where part complexity commands a premium (i.e., next-gen parts for aerospace and defense) or situations where a highly compressed timeline for iteration of the design/production cycle is necessary (i.e. individualized orthopedic medical devices).

Case Study: Addman Engineering

Machine Vision Use Cases

Process Optimization/Monitoring	52%
Quality Inspection	30%
Traceability	10%
3D Scanning	8%

7% of program funding

Machine vision also is a commonly deployed technology in the MRG program, especially for process optimization and quality inspections. While some manufacturers have been using camera systems for many years, these platforms continue to mature rapidly with smart manufacturing features–and often machine vision is the foundation to overlay AI and ML software to significantly enhance manufacturing operations and product quality.

Case Study: Pike Lumber Company

Strategic Business Objectives

Companies that apply to the MRG program are asked to articulate their business objectives. While quality, capacity and cost remain at the heart of traditional business case justifications, in today's competitive market, companies also consider customer experience, product innovation, human capital, new market entry, new product launches and more. The top three strategic business objectives driving tech investment at small-to-medium companies include service improvement, product quality, design or innovation and capacity. And certain technologies lend themselves well to particular business objectives, for example: additive manufacturing is often deployed to improve product design or spur product innovation and cobots are commonly used to optimize the mix between labor and automation.

Strategic Business Objective by Smart Manufacturing Technology



Additive Manufacturing (3D Printing)

Advanced Communications (5G, WiFi, etc.)

Advanced Modeling

Advanced Robotics

Advanced Sensor Technologies

Artificial Intelligence (AI) / Machine Learning (ML)

Augmented, Virtual or Mixed Reality

Autonomous Mobile Robots (AMRs)

Cloud Computing

Cobots (Collaborative Robots)

Cybersecurity

General Automation

Industrial Internet of Things (IIoT)

Machine Vision

Next-gen CNC Machines/Automated Manufacturing Equipment

220/0 Adopted Tech for Service Improvement

Impact Survey

In April 2022, Conexus Indiana and the Indiana Economic Development Corporation launched a survey to better understand the impact of the MRG program on revenue, wage and job growth. The survey results are based on 75 individual responses from MRG recipients across Indiana. Two notable findings emerged. First, technology adoption projects are adding jobs and increasing wages, not eliminating them, even as companies add automation and other tech capabilities. Second, the capital investment coupled with projected increases in both revenues and wages equate to a 26% internal rate of return (IRR) for the program, according to a model run by the IEDC.

Revenue Impact

\$2.5M

Projected Average Revenue Growth Per Project

of Companies Anticipate more than 10% Revenue Growth







Case Study Insights

Business Impacts

Companies are expanding capabilities to enable onshoring and expansion into new markets (i.e., electrification, aerospace and defense, etc.)

PWR North America Environmental Technologies Inc (ETI) Ikelite Underwater Systems

Production volumes and capacities are being expanded immensely

Poolguard (PBM Industries) Stair Supplies

Product quality is being improved with machine vision / visual inspection systems

D.A.S. Services Contract Industrial Tooling (C-I-T) Overton Industries TouchTronics Inc. Marion Manufacturing

New products are being launched by manufacturing entrepreneurs

SoChatti Addman Engineering Arcamed, LLC Mach Medical, LLC

Workforce Impacts

The grant opportunity is creating jobs and apprenticeship programs

Wolf Corporation Jomar Machining & Fabrication Metro Plastics Technologies Inc. Marson International

Work environments are being improved

Pike Lumber Company Nutrition 101

A collaborative mix between labor and automation is being optimized

Indiana Furniture Industries Standard Integrated Solutions Konrady Plastics Batesville Products Inc. Hightech Signs DeKalb Molded Plastics

Program Testimonials



"This grant helped us purchase our first robot for robotic painting. We have now purchased two additional robots with solid plans for two more in 2022." "Without the Indiana Manufacturing Readiness Grants program, we would not have pursued automation in the timely fashion that we did. The cobot we invested in allowed us to attain more business while promoting and upskilling internal staff."

"The evolution of automation is necessary to the ongoing viability of manufacturing in Indiana. The investment is initially draining on profitability and is, in a sense, a leap of faith that the outcome will match the concept. The matching grant dollars help soften the blow and encouraged us to invest."

> "It [the grant funding] enabled us to procure a critical piece of equipment which was a prerequisite for entry to the commercial aerospace industry. It has allowed us to become a supplier to Airbus."

Research Methodology

Dataset 1

Conexus Indiana partnered with Purdue University's Dauch Center for the Management of Manufacturing Enterprises to develop a Microsoft Power BI data model and analysis tool for ongoing research of the Manufacturing Readiness Grants program. Each application was de-identified and categorized by industry segment, smart manufacturing technology, use case and strategic business objective. The dataset includes applications submitted through August 31, 2021. (Page 3-7)

Dataset 2

Conexus Indiana and the Indiana University Kelley School of Business Center for Excellence in Manufacturing conduct an annual survey of Indiana manufacturers to measure Indiana's progress toward Industry 4.0. In 2022, 128 companies fully completed the survey. (Page 4)

Dataset 3

Conexus Indiana and the IEDC fielded a "Revenue Impact Survey" during the month of April 2022, which secured 75 anonymous survey responses from grant recipients. (Page 8)

About Conexus Indiana

Conexus Indiana, a nonprofit membership-based organization, accelerates, promotes and grows Indiana's advanced manufacturing and logistics sectors by collaborating with industry, education and public-sector leaders to optimize Indiana's competitive advantage as a global leader in making and moving products. Founded in 2007 by industry leaders as part of the Central Indiana Corporate Partnership (CICP), Conexus Indiana develops education and training programs, educates the public and public sector about the importance of the industry to Indiana's health and vitality, supports business development and technology integration strategies, and delivers on talent attraction strategies to support Indiana AML and improve opportunities for Hoosiers.

Since its inception, Conexus Indiana has launched and delivered industry-driven curricula, career awareness and workbased learning opportunities to nearly 10,000 Hoosier high school students, equipping them with the skills to begin a manufacturing or logistics career upon graduation or to pursue further education. In recent years, Conexus Indiana expanded its talent development programs to post-secondary students and unemployed and underemployed Hoosiers. These programs support the AML's growing need for tech-conversant, problem-solving and collaborative talent. These talent development programs, in addition to Conexus Indiana's Industry 4.0 research and thought-leadership platforms and the organization's growing networked community of experts, are foundational to Indiana's successful transition to Industry 4.0 and sustained business growth.

Acknowledgments

Thanks to the Indiana Economic Development Corporation and Next Level Manufacturing Institute for their support and execution of the Manufacturing Readiness Grants program and for partnering with Conexus Indiana to administer the program.

Thanks to the Conexus Indiana Smart Manufacturing Fellows, a group of manufacturing professionals from diverse company demographics, industry sectors and regional locations around Indiana. Much of the credibility that propels the success of the program is due to their volunteer contributions in the form of anonymous peer review of MRG applications.

Thanks to Purdue University's Dauch Center for the Management of Manufacturing Enterprises for their research and data visualization.

Appendix A - NAICS Code Classifications by Industry Sector

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Aerospace and Defense

331512	Steel Investment Foundries
339999	All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing
541330	Engineering Services
	Unclassified - 3

Apparel / Clothing / Fashion

339999 All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing

Automotive

238350	Finish Carpentry Contractors
326199	All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing
332812	Metal Coating, Engraving (except Jewelry and Silverware), and Allied Services to Manufacturers
336214	Travel Trailer and Camper Manufacturing
336360	Motor Vehicle Seating and Interior Trim Manufacturing
336390	Other Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing
339999	All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing - 2
423110	Automobile and Other Motor Vehicle Merchant Wholesalers
541330	Engineering Services
811111	General Automotive Repair
	Unclassified - 3
711212	Racetracks
Chamia	olo / Detroloum

Chemicals / Petroleum

- 324110 Petroleum Refineries
- 541380 Testing Laboratories and Services 2

Computer and Electronics

334413	Semiconductor and Related Device Manufacturing
334418	Printed Circuit Assembly (Electronic Assembly) Manufacturing
334512	Automatic Environmental Control Manufacturing for Residential, Commercial, and Appliance Use
335314	Relay and Industrial Control Manufacturing - 2
335929	Other Communication and Energy Wire Manufacturin
339999	All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing

Construction

238110	Poured Concrete Foundation and Structure Contractors
532411	Commercial Air, Rail, and Water Transportation Equipment Rental and Leasing
532412	Construction, Mining, and Forestry Machinery and Equipment Rental and Leasing
327390	Other Concrete Product Manufacturing

Contract Manufacturing

332312	Fabricated Structural	Metal Manufacturing
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- 332812 Metal Coating, Engraving (except Jewelry and Silverware), and Allied Services to Manufacturers
- 333310 Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing
- 423840 Industrial Supplies Merchant Wholesalers
- 541330 Engineering Services Unclassified - 2

Electrical Connectors / Wire / Cable

- 332613 Spring Manufacturing
- 332999 All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing

Fabricated Metal Products

236220	Commercial and Institutional Building Construction
238910	Site Preparation Contractors
331513	Steel Foundries (except Investment) - 2
332216	Saw Blade and Handtool Manufacturing
332312	Fabricated Structural Metal Manufacturing - 3
332322	Sheet Metal Work Manufacturing - 2
332710	Machine Shops - 2
332999	All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing - 3
333310	Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing
333320	Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing
333612	Speed Changer, Industrial High-Speed Drive, and Gear Manufacturing
335210	Small Electrical Appliance Manufacturing
336390	Other Motor Vehicle Parts Manufacturing
541511	Custom Computer Programming Services
811310	Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipmen (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance
	Unclassified - 1
333120	Construction Machinery Manufacturing
Food / I	Beverage
221118	Other Electric Power Generation
311421	Fruit and Vegetable Canning
311421 312111	Fruit and Vegetable Canning Soft Drink Manufacturing
311421 312111 423930	Fruit and Vegetable Canning Soft Drink Manufacturing Recyclable Material Merchant Wholesalers
311421312111423930424420	Fruit and Vegetable Canning Soft Drink Manufacturing Recyclable Material Merchant Wholesalers Packaged Frozen Food Merchant Wholesalers
311421312111423930424420424470	Fruit and Vegetable Canning Soft Drink Manufacturing Recyclable Material Merchant Wholesalers Packaged Frozen Food Merchant Wholesalers Meat and Meat Product Merchant Wholesalers
 311421 312111 423930 424420 424470 424910 	Fruit and Vegetable Canning Soft Drink Manufacturing Recyclable Material Merchant Wholesalers Packaged Frozen Food Merchant Wholesalers Meat and Meat Product Merchant Wholesalers Farm Supplies Merchant Wholesalers
 311421 312111 423930 424420 424470 424910 561910 	Fruit and Vegetable Canning Soft Drink Manufacturing Recyclable Material Merchant Wholesalers Packaged Frozen Food Merchant Wholesalers Meat and Meat Product Merchant Wholesalers Farm Supplies Merchant Wholesalers Packaging and Labeling Services
311421 312111 423930 424420 424470 424910 561910	Fruit and Vegetable Canning Soft Drink Manufacturing Recyclable Material Merchant Wholesalers Packaged Frozen Food Merchant Wholesalers Meat and Meat Product Merchant Wholesalers Farm Supplies Merchant Wholesalers Packaging and Labeling Services Unclassified - 3

311611 Animal (except Poultry) Slaughtering

Appendix A - NAICS Code Classifications by Industry Sector

Furniture / Home Goods

236115	New Single-Family Housing Construction (except For- Sale Builders)
321911	Wood Window and Door Manufacturing
332613	Spring Manufacturing
333111	Farm Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing
337127	Institutional Furniture Manufacturing
339999	All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing
485310	Taxi and Ridesharing Services
	Unclassified - 1
313230	Nonwoven Fabric Mills
Medica	Devices / Pharmaceuticals
332812	Metal Coating, Engraving (except Jewelry and

- Silverware), and Allied Services to Manufacturers
- 333514 Special Die and Tool, Die Set, Jig, and Fixture Manufacturing
- 339112 Surgical and Medical Instrument Manufacturing 2
- 339999 All Other Miscellaneous Manufacturing
- 423450 Medical, Dental, and Hospital Equipment and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers - 2
- 541511 Custom Computer Programming Services
- 541614 Process, Physical Distribution, and Logistics Consulting Services
- 561910 Packaging and Labeling Services
- 621999 All Other Miscellaneous Ambulatory Health Care Services

Unclassified - 5

High-tech / Technology

Unclassified - 1

Industrial Equipment

- Nonferrous Metal (except Copper and Aluminum) 331491 Rolling, Drawing, and Extruding
- 332312 Fabricated Structural Metal Manufacturing
- 332999 All Other Miscellaneous Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing
- 333111 Farm Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing
- 333310 Commercial and Service Industry Machinery Manufacturing
- 334210 Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing
- 423830 Industrial Machinery and Equipment Merchant Wholesalers - 4
- 423930 Recyclable Material Merchant Wholesalers
- 541690 Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services
- Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment 811310 (except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance

Mold / Tool / Die Makers

- 326199 All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing
- 327215 Glass Product Manufacturing Made of Purchased Glass
- 331210 Iron and Steel Pipe and Tube Manufacturing from Purchased Steel
- 333514 Special Die and Tool, Die Set, Jig, and Fixture Manufacturing - 3

Other

- 322130 Paperboard Mills
- 339950 Sign Manufacturing 2

Plastics and Rubber Products

321918 Other Millwork (including Flooring) 325211 Plastics Material and Resin Manufacturing 326199 All Other Plastics Product Manufacturing - 10 333514 Special Die and Tool, Die Set, Jig, and Fixture Manufacturing - 2 423840 Industrial Supplies Merchant Wholesalers 424610 Plastics Materials and Basic Forms and Shapes Merchant Wholesalers - 2 Unclassified - 2

Small Machine Shops

- Machine Shops 4 332710
- Sawmill, Woodworking, and Paper Machinery 333243 Manufacturing Unclassified - 2

Sports / Leisure

- 339992 Musical Instrument Manufacturing
- 713120 Amusement Arcades Unclassified - 3

Transportation / Logistics / Supply Chain

Metal Service Centers and Other Metal Merchant 423510 Wholesalers Unclassified - 1

Wood Products

- 321113 Sawmills
- 321918 Other Millwork (including Flooring)
- Sawmill, Woodworking, and Paper Machinery 333243 Manufacturing
- 423310 Lumber, Plywood, Millwork, and Wood Panel Merchant Wholesalers

Unclassified - 2